



NASA Carth

CONSEO: Global Partnership is the Key to Understanding Climate Change

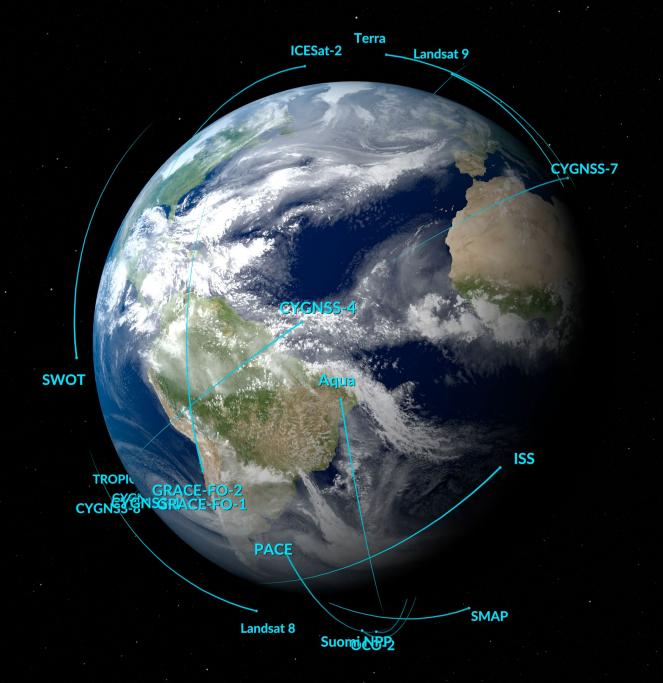
Karen St. Germain, PhD

Director

Earth Science Division







Jul 11 2024 16:48





EARTH FLEET

Invest/CubeSats

- MURI-FD 2023
- SNOOPI 2024
- ARGOS* 2024
- ARCSTONE* 2025
 - GRITSS* 2025
 - **GRATTIS*** 2026

JPSS Instruments

- OMPS-LIMB 2022 +- 9
 - LIBERA 2027 +--- 95
- OMPS-LIMB 2027 #- 95
- OMPS-LIMB 2032 5

ISS INSTRUMENTS





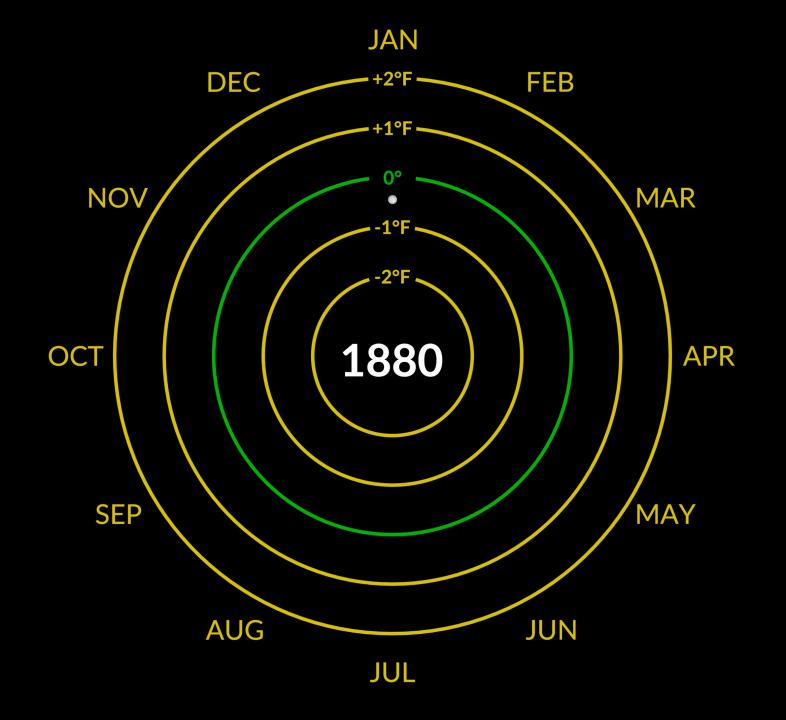


MISSIONS

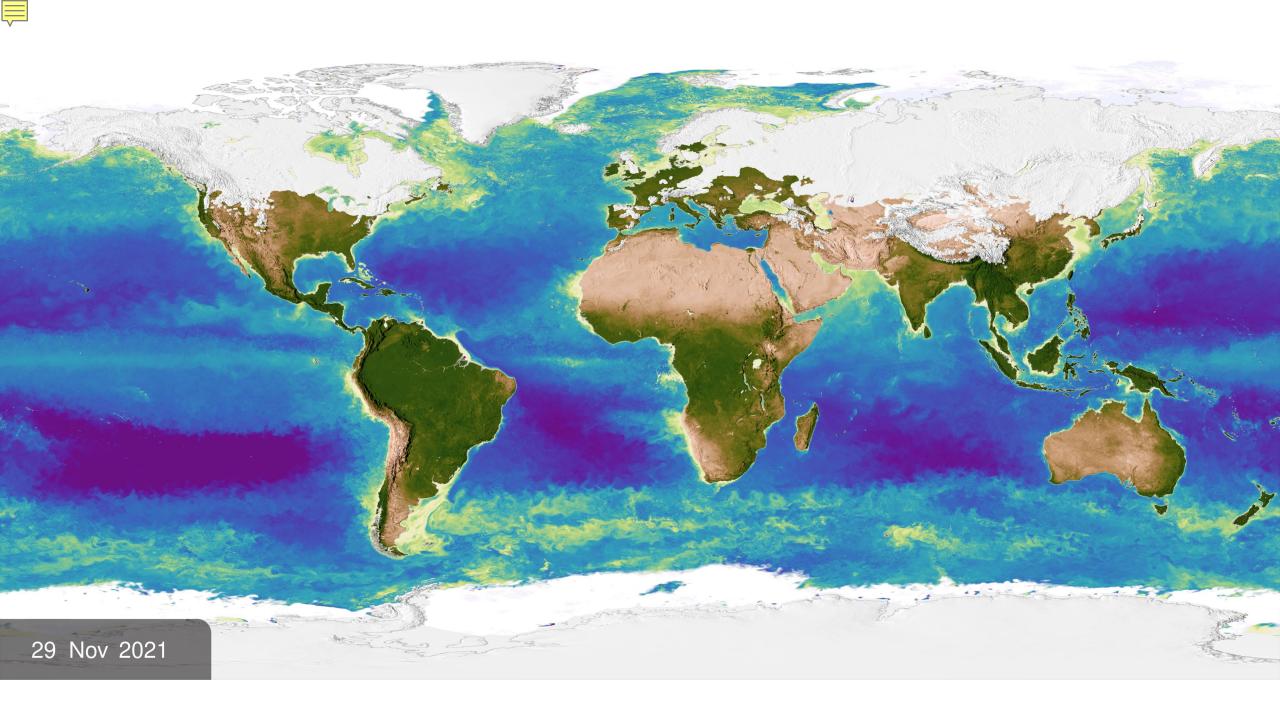


Climate Trends Assessment

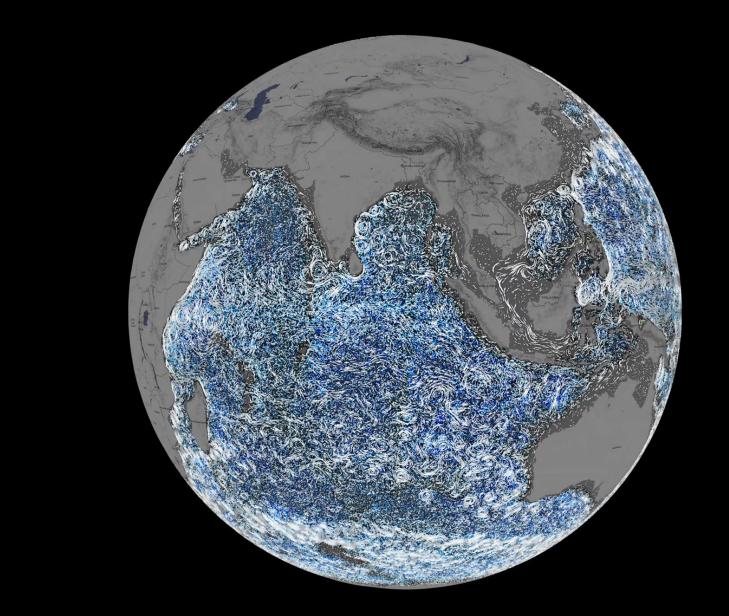
The GISS Surface Temperature Analysis (v4) is an estimate of global surface temperature change, from 1880-2022.











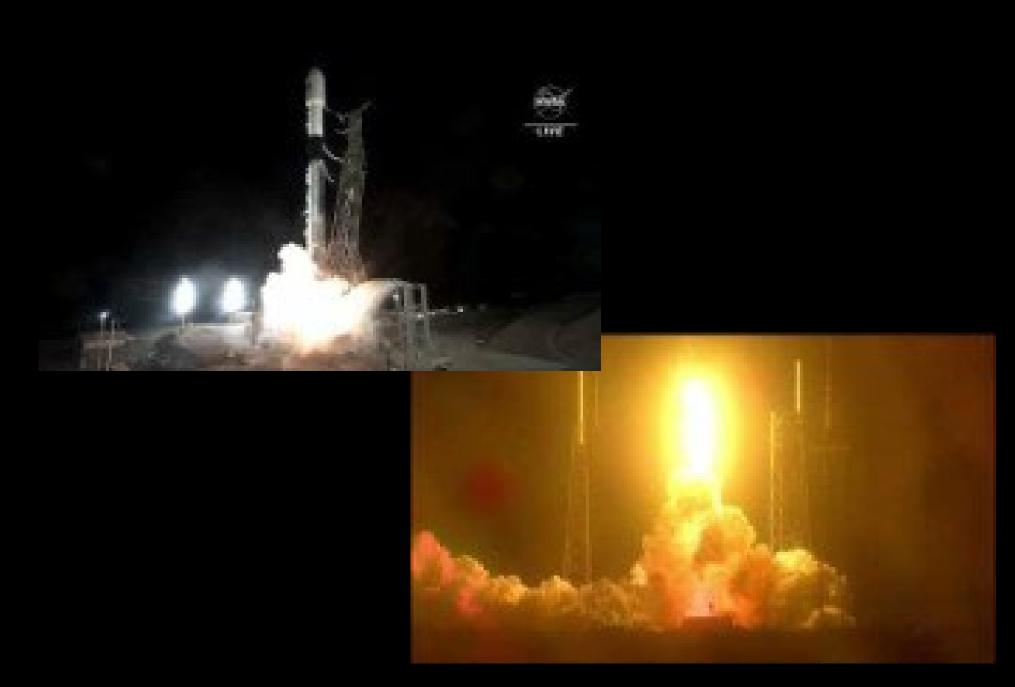


From Innovation to Launch: SWOT and PACE

SWOT launched Dec. 16, 2022 from Vandenberg Space Force Base in California

PACE launched Feb. 8, 2024 from Cape Canaveral Space Force Station in Florida

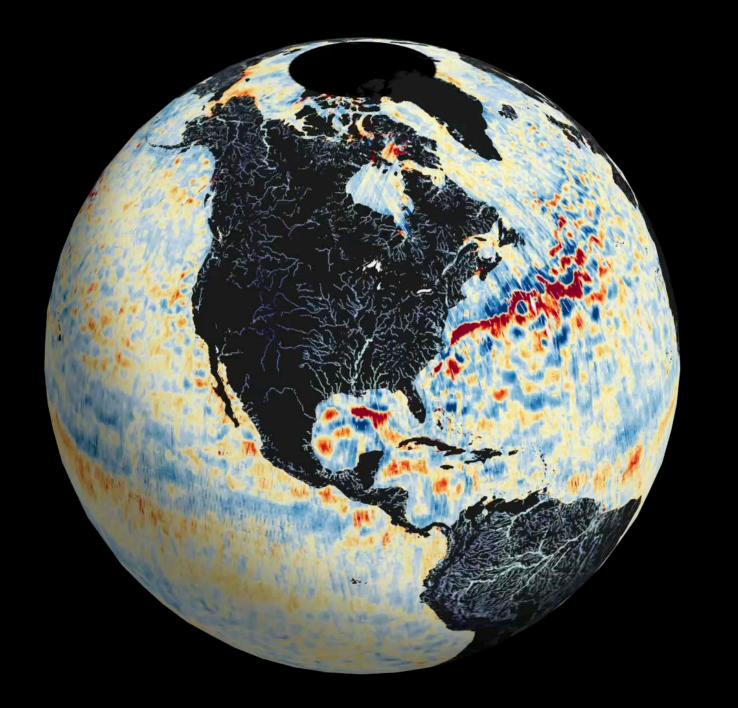
Source: NASA TV

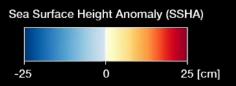




SWOT: Sea Surface Height Anomalies

First 21-day cycle of SWOT measurements – first complete global coverage of Earth water elevation, including sea surface height observations



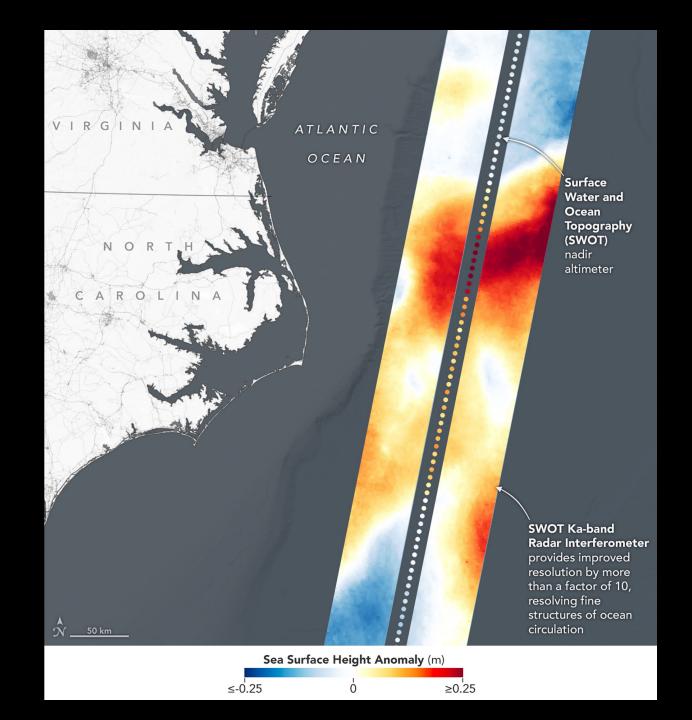




SWOT: Gulf Stream Sea Surface Height

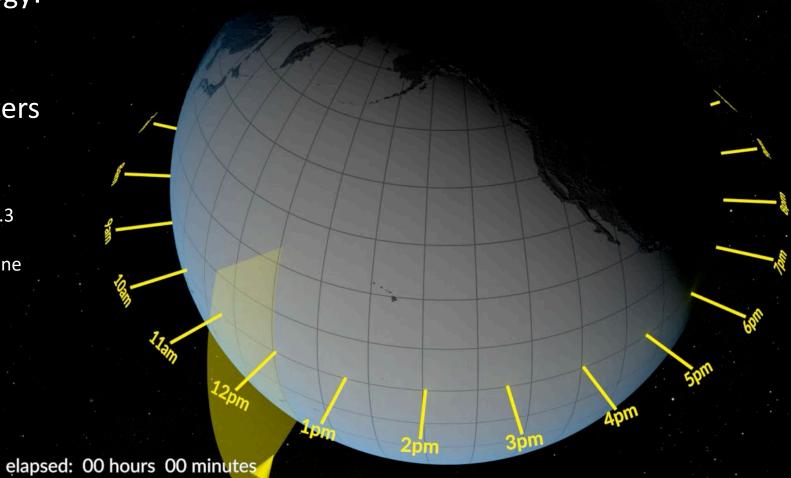
Red and orange represents sea levels higher than global average. Blue shades are lower than average.

SWOT's spatial resolution is 10 times greater than composite data gathered over the same area by seven other satellites on Jan. 21, 2023



PACE Technology: Ocean Color Instrument & **Two Polarimeters**

Completing orbit in 98.3 minutes, PACE carries OCI, HARP2 and SPEXone



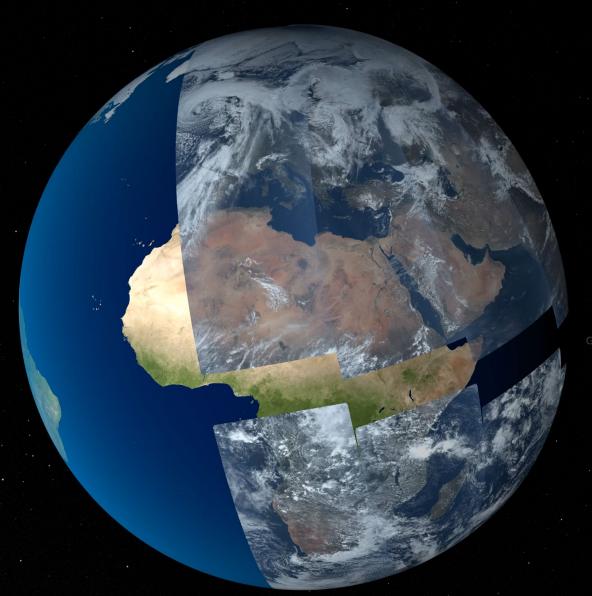
Orbit: 01



PACE Instrument: OCI

What PACE shows us: Ocean Color

PACE reveals the colors of Earth. The color of the ocean can be used to determine phytoplankton abundances, and with PACE, phytoplankton community composition.



Saps in data are OCI geometry adjustment to look away from the Sun

EARTH SYSTEM

OBSERVATORY

INTERCONNECTED **CORE MISSIONS**

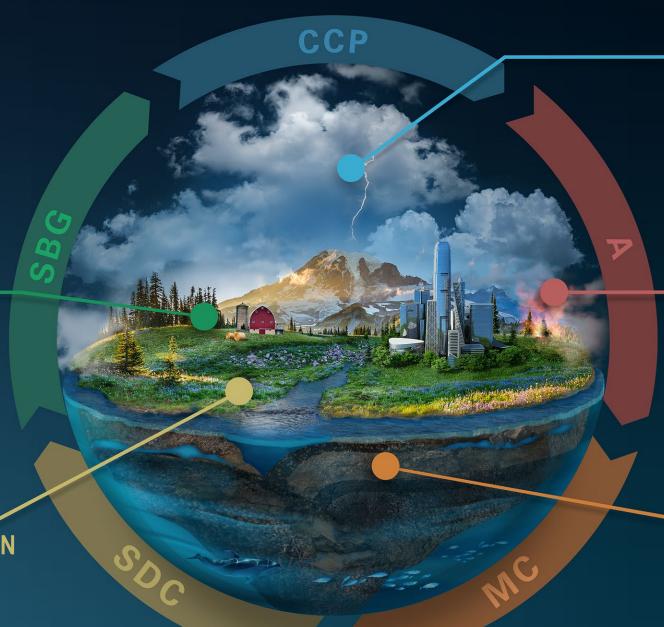
SURFACE BIOLOGY AND GEOLOGY

Earth Surface & Ecosystems

SURFACE DEFORMATION AND CHANGE

Earth Surface Dynamics

Met by NISAR launch in 2024



AOS-Storm and AOS-Sky

CLOUDS, CONVECTION AND PRECIPITATION

Water and Energy in the Atmosphere

AEROSOLS

Particles in the Atmosphere

GRACE-Continuity

MASS CHANGE

Large-scale Mass Redistribution

Designated Observables now in Mission Formulation



Earth Science to Action Strategy



Virtuous Cycle

 User needs inform next iteration of programs, missions and initiatives

Public Understanding & Exchange

- Put more scientific understanding into public sphere
- Deliver applied science to users
- · Participate in multi-way info exchange
- Use input to inform subsequent work

Solutions & Societal Value

- Offer models, scientific findings and info through Open-Source Science principles
- Support climate services
- Provide science applications and tools to inform decisions

Earth System Science & Applied Research

- Grow scientific understanding of Earth's systems
- Develop predictive modeling for science applications and tools to mitigate, adapt and respond to climate change

Foundational Knowledge, Technology, Missions & Data

- · Technology innovation
- Earth observations missions
- · Data collected from space, air and ground

NASA: Forefront Link in USG Climate Services Knowledge Value Chain

Generate climate information:

- Observations
- Modeling and simulation
- Indigenous and traditional knowledge
- Lived experience

Deliver climate services:

- Mapping and visualization
- Extension services
- Training and capacity building
- Storytelling

Evaluate climate services:

- Peer review
- User surveys
- Benefit/cost analysis
- Randomized control trials



Develop climate services:

- Science translation
- User engagement
- Design co-production
- Application development

Use climate services:

- Risk assessment
- Hazard mitigation
- Project design and planning
- Investing and asset management

NASA Enables Climate-Informed Services Across the USG







